

Let's make a Pact

Don't break my API

Frank Kilcommins / SmartBear



FS9U



Seville 17-19 October, 2024

<https://langdevcon.org>

I'm Frank Kilcommins

- › Principal API Technical Evangelist @ SmartBear
- › Software Engineer and Architect (❤️ APIs & Developer Experience)
- › Governance Board member on OpenAPI Initiative (OAI)
- › Contributor on the Arazzo Specification

› Connect:

`/* insert embarrassing photo here */`

`@fkilcommins`



`@frank-kilcommins`



`frank.kilcommins@smartbear.com`

Talk Track

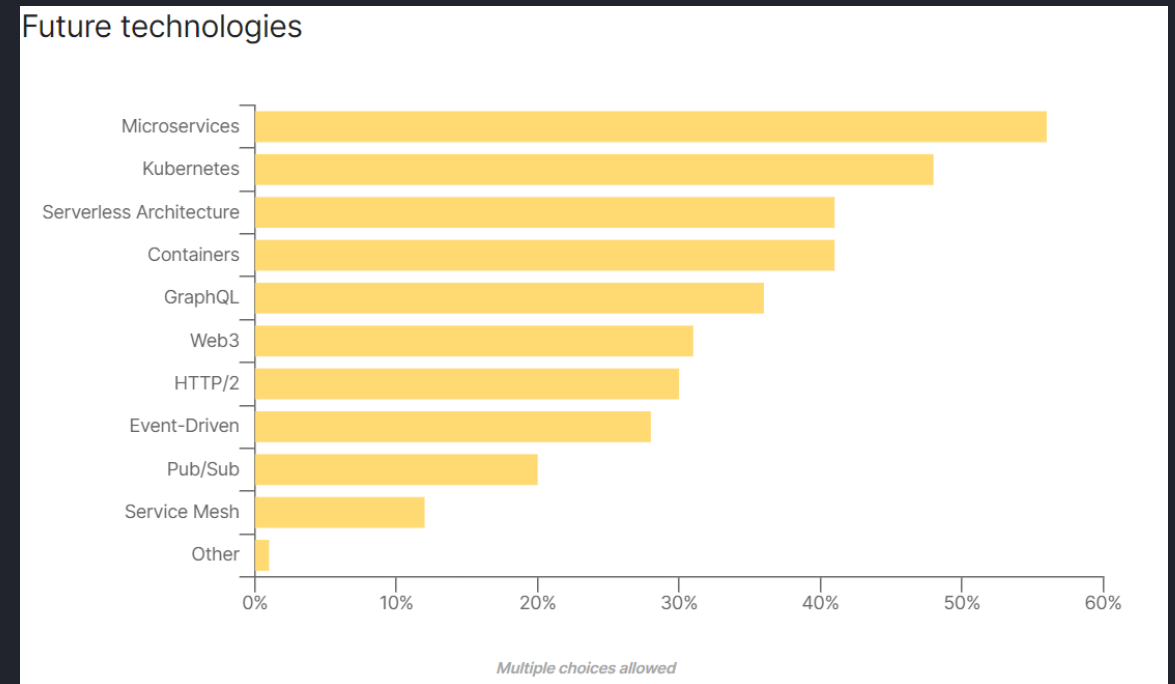
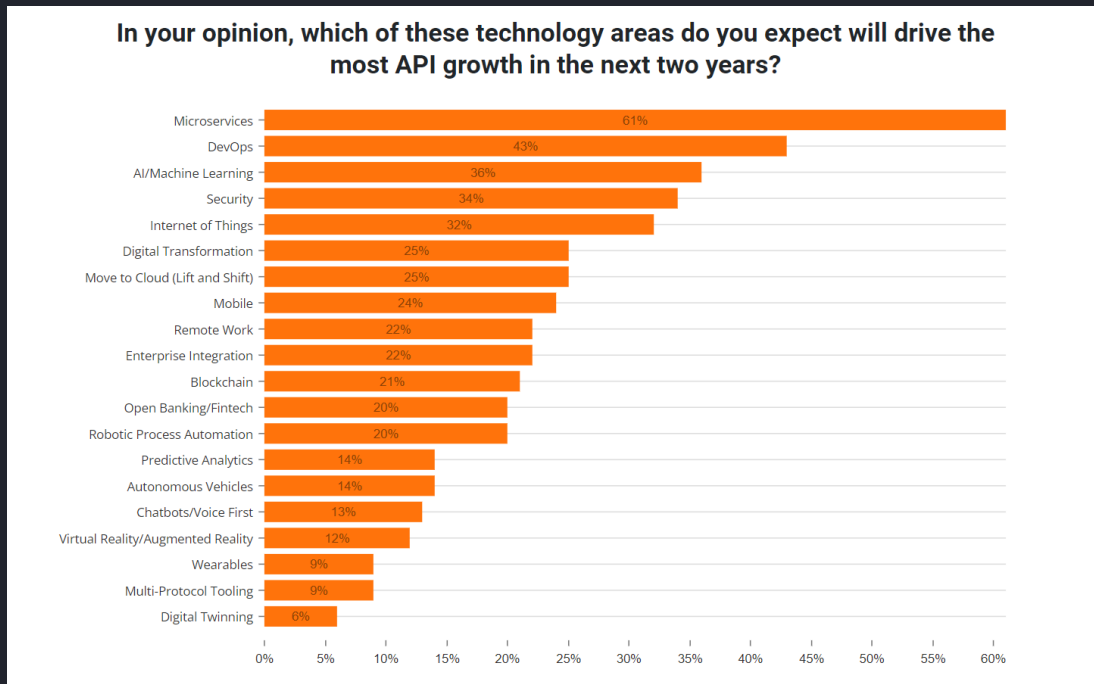
FS9U



- › API Landscape Trends
- › Designing for the future
- › Is extensibility enough?
- › Bi-Directional Contract Testing – An approach to calming the chaos
- › Demo
- › Takeaways

API Landscape Trends

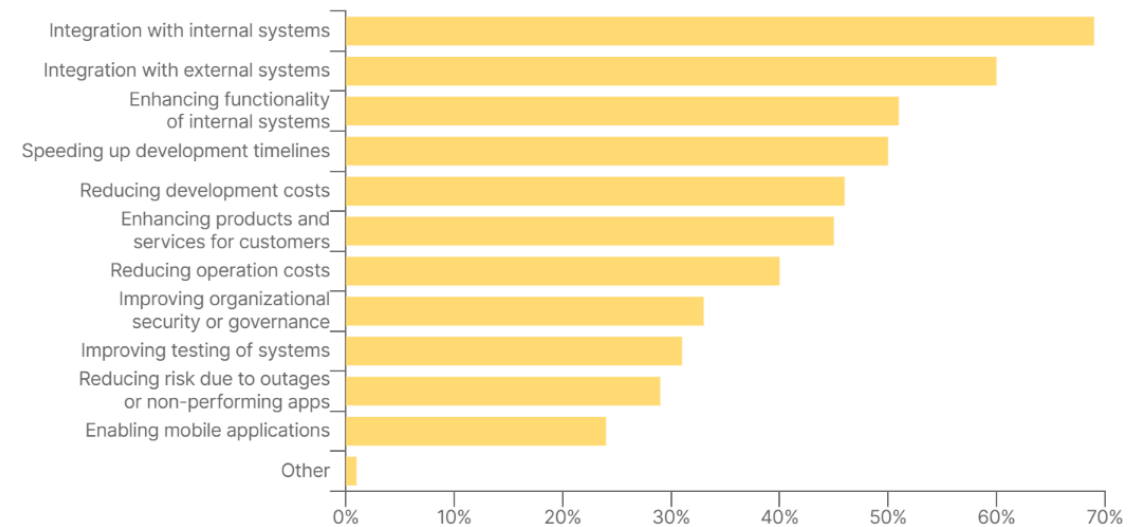
› Microservices driving API growth



API Landscape Trends

- › Microservices driving API growth
- › Microservices are more than a *fad*

Consuming APIs: internal integration is key



Multiple choices allowed

API Landscape Trends

- › Microservices driving API growth
- › Microservices are more than a *fad*
- › *Managing the sprawl* will get harder

“By 2025, less than 50% of enterprise APIs will be managed, as explosive growth in APIs surpasses the capabilities of API management tools.”

Gartner

Designing for Extensibility....helps!

- › A successful API is long living and can evolve gracefully
- › Bake extensibility into your design practices

Designing for Extensibility....helps!

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Do

- › Treat your microservices as APIs (and APIs as Products)
- › Define your extension points
- › Communicate robust extensibility pattern
- › Apply semantic versioning
- › Test for extensibility
- › Communicate

Designing for Extensibility....helps!

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Don't

- › Don't add required inputs
- › Don't remove outputs or make them optional
- › Don't change the type of a property
- › Don't change property meaning by adding new property
- › Use Booleans sparingly
- › Be inconsistent in your process



Failure warning: extensibility alone is not enough

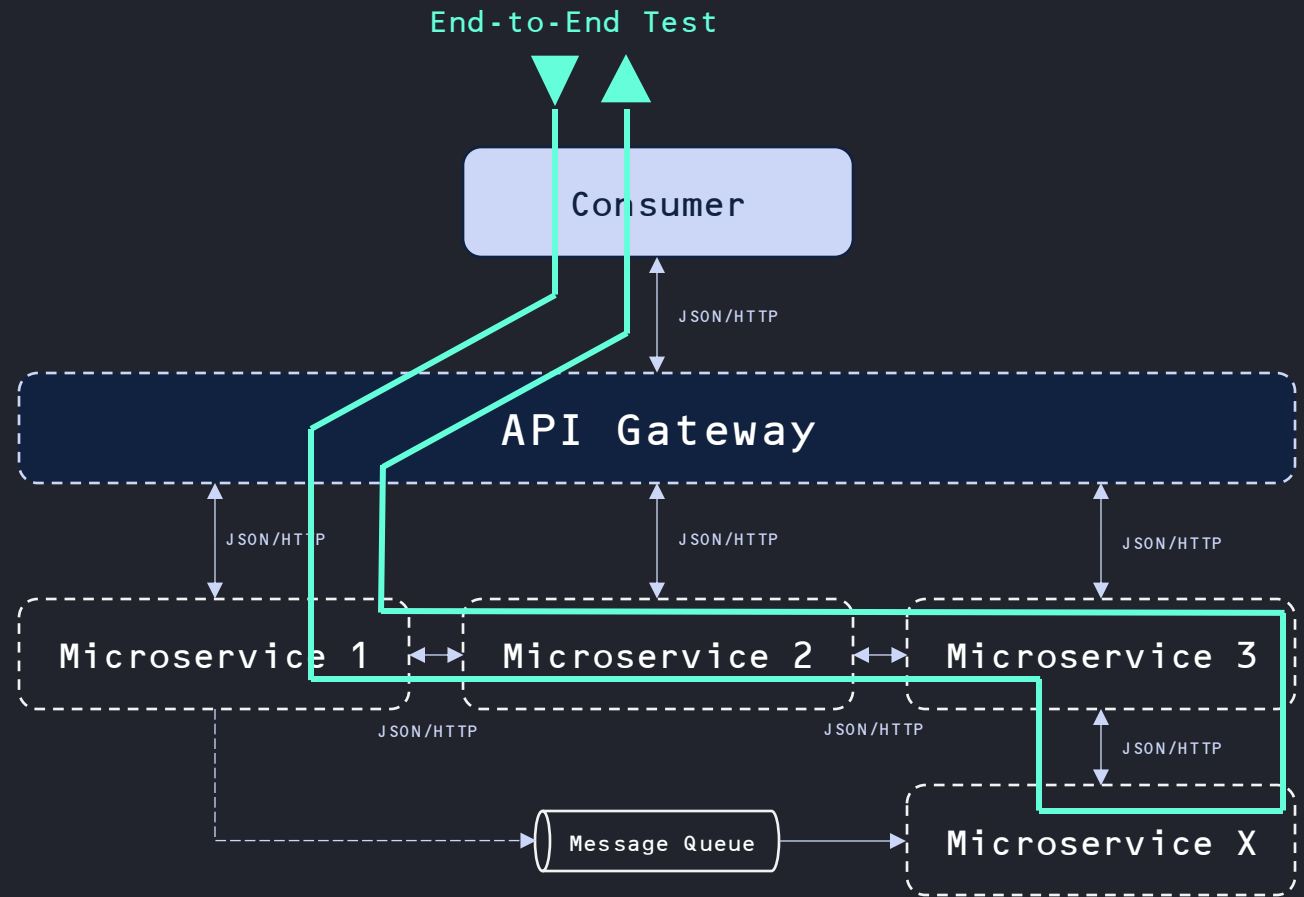
Pitfalls remain ☹️

- › Major version proliferation



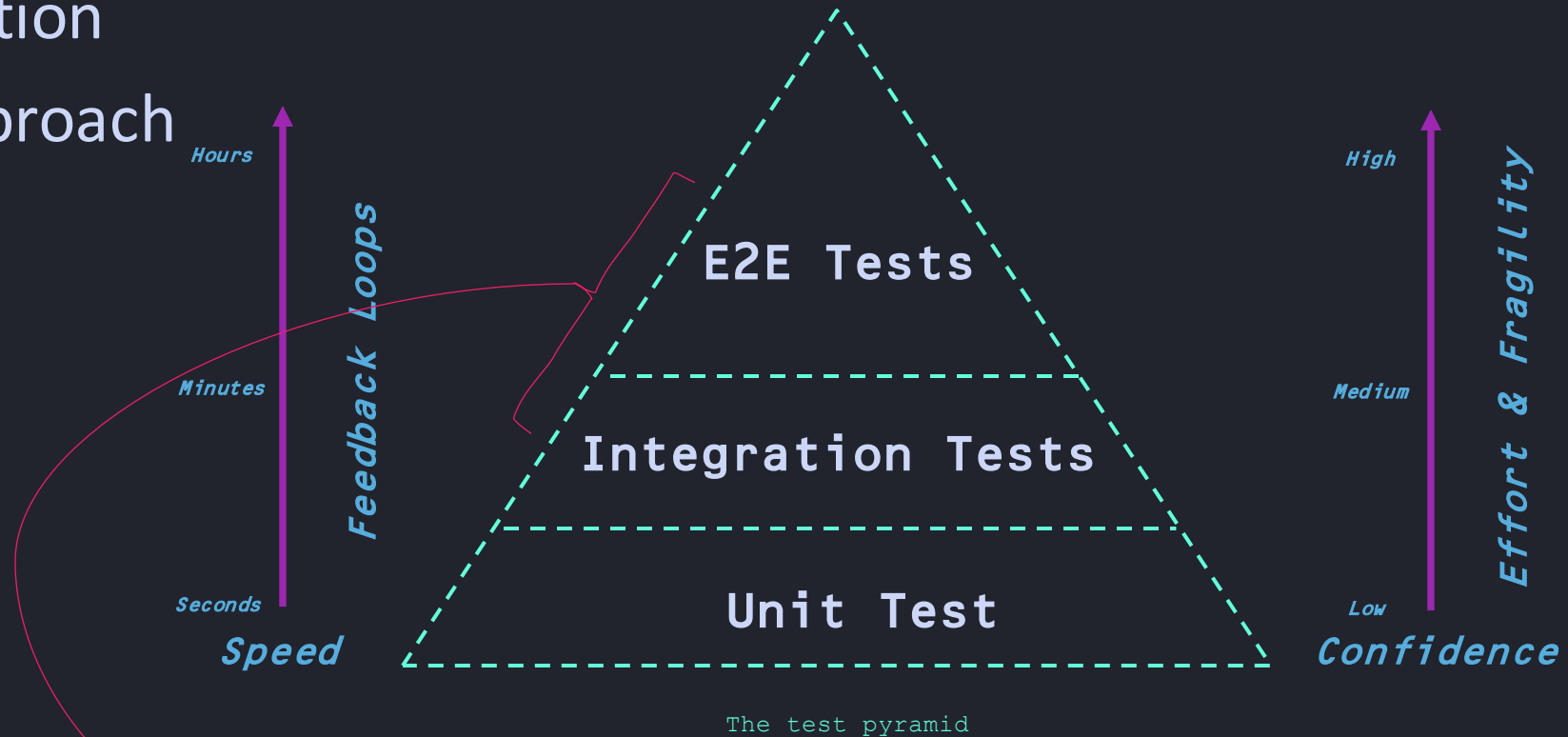
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- › Major version proliferation
- › Unbalanced testing approach



Pitfalls remain ☹️

- › Major version proliferation
- › Unbalanced testing approach

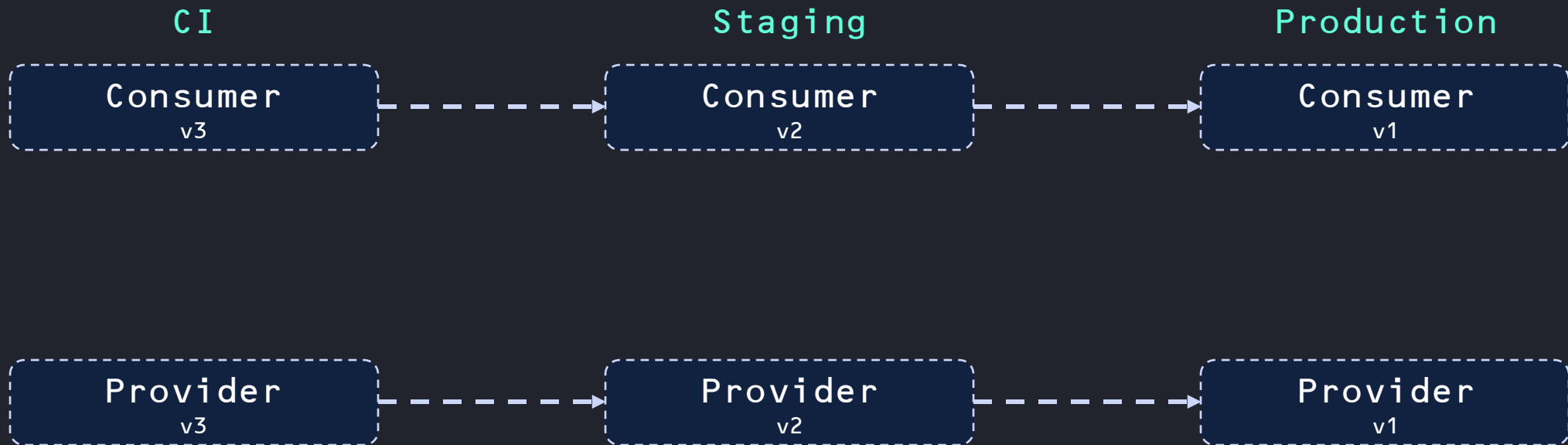


- ✗ Expensive
- ✗ Slow
- ✗ Unreliable
- ✗ Not targeted

```
/* ToDo: address the complexity */
```

Pitfalls remain ☹️

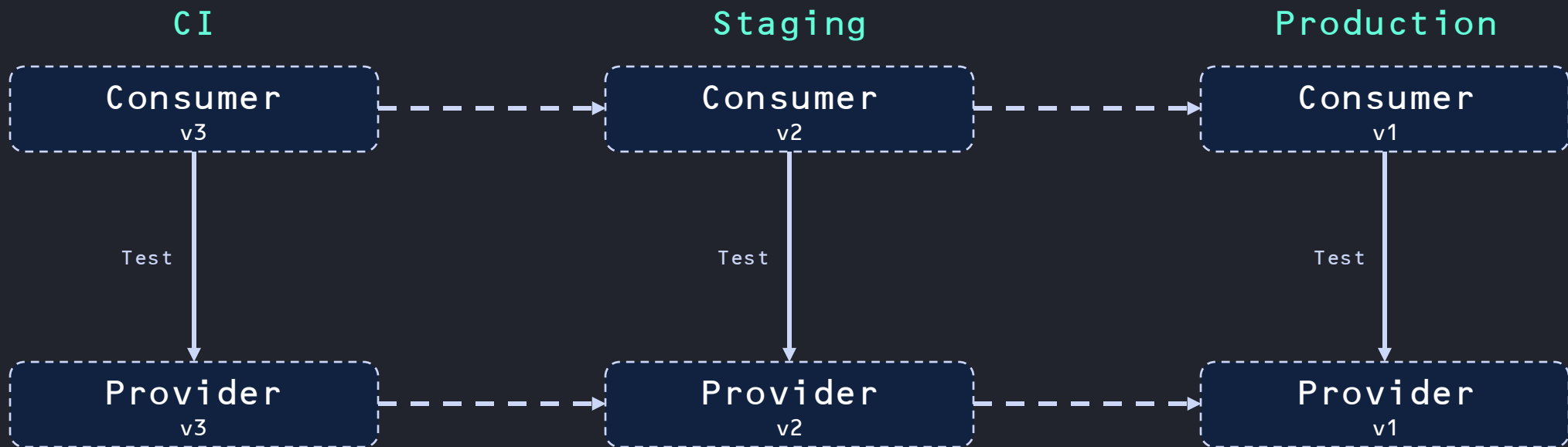
- › Major version proliferation
- › Unbalanced testing approach
- › Environment management (dependencies)



```
/* ToDo: address the complexity */
```

Pitfalls remain 😞

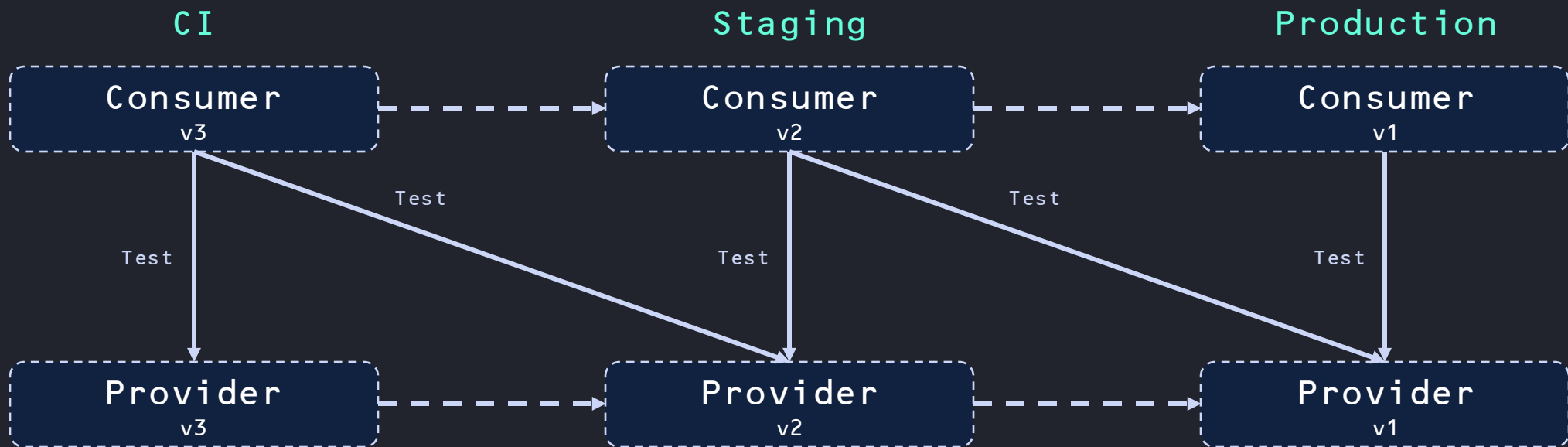
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```
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```

Pitfalls remain ☹️

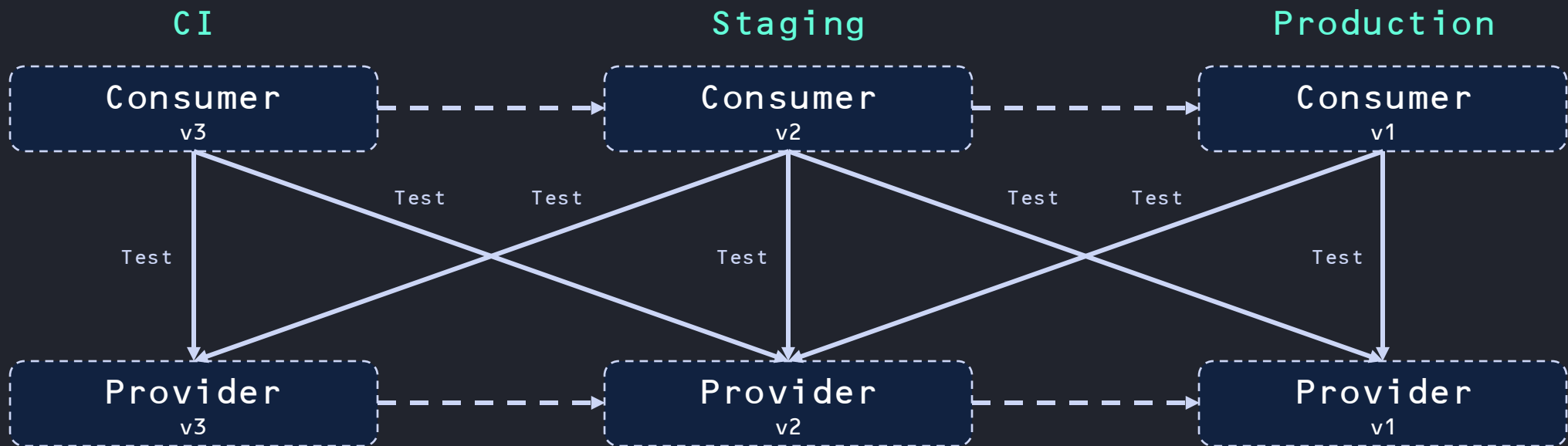
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Pitfalls remain ☹️

- › Major version proliferation
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- › Environment management (dependencies)



*“If you can’t deploy services
independently, you don’t have
microservices”
– Beth Skurrie*

“If you can’t deploy services independently, you don’t have microservices”
– Beth Skurrie

You have a distributed monolith

```
/* Insert viable solution */
```

Bi-Directional Contract Testing

Making a pact to evolve safely

/* A new approach to contract testing */

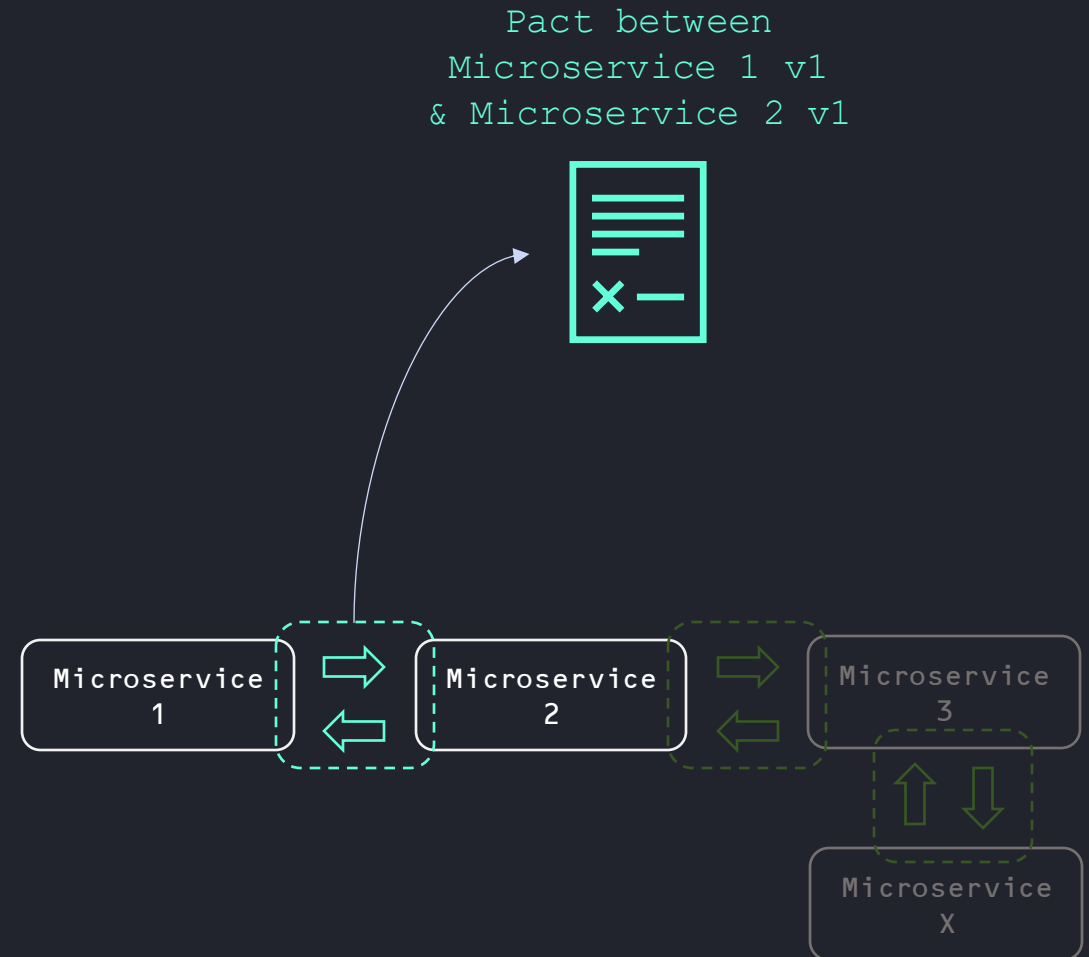
Bi-Directional Contract Testing (BDCT)

- › Schema based rather than specification by example
- › Supports design-first provider workflow
- › Well suited to retrofit onto existing systems
- › BYO tools, tests and artifacts:
 - › **OpenAPI** documents
 - › Capture contracts (e.g, **Cypress, Wiremock, Mountebank**)
 - › Contract verification (e.g., **Dredd, Restassured, ReadyAPI, Postman**)
- › More inclusive support for wider demographic of contract testers (e.g., Designers, QAs, SDETs, Devs)

```
/* Additional Context */
```

What's a Pact

- › Pact (noun): *A formal agreement between individuals or parties*
- › Creates a contract between consumer and provider, which is **independently** verifiable
- › Captures interaction expectations between software components (both explicit and implicit)



```
/* Additional Context */
```

What's a Pact

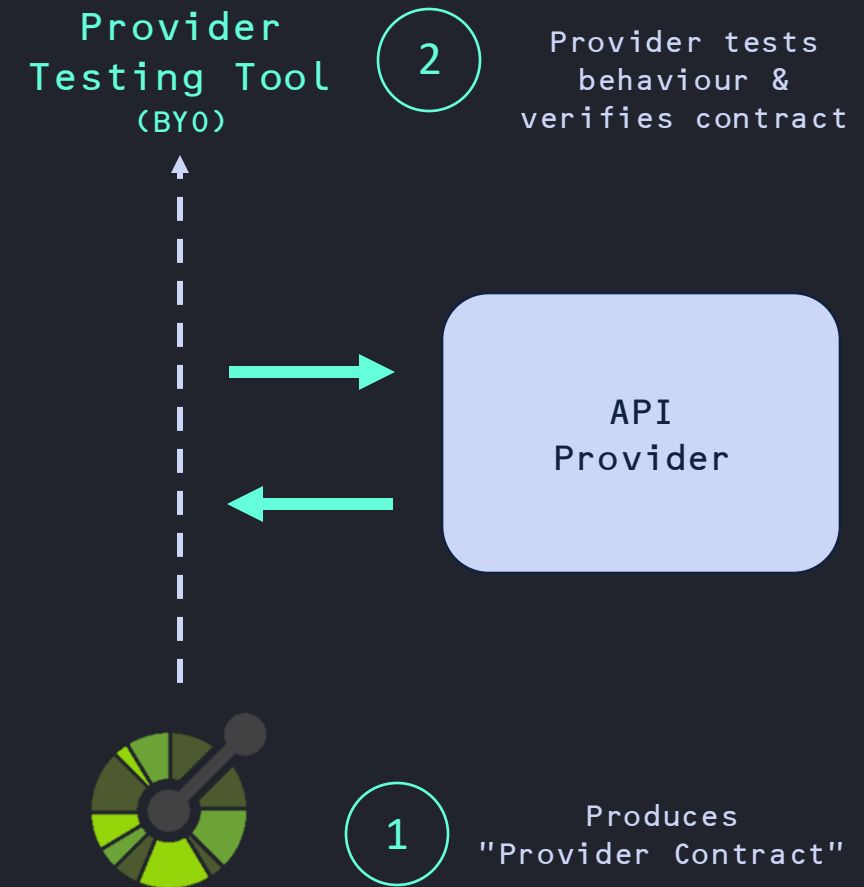
- › Pact (noun): *A formal agreement between individuals or parties*
- › Creates a contract between consumer and provider, which is independently verifiable
- › Captures interaction expectations between software components (both explicit and implicit)
- › Keep assumptions in sync
- › Ability to verify consumer-provider pairs in an asynchronous fashion

Pact.json file example

```
{
  "consumer": { "name": "microservice1-consumer-wiremock" },
  "provider": { "name": "microservice2-provider-restassured" },
  "interactions": [
    {
      "description": "GET_/products_f25f7b8e-35f2",
      "request": {
        "method": "GET",
        "path": "/products",
        "query": "name=pizza&type=food",
        "headers": { "Content-Type": "application/json" }
      },
      "response": {
        "status": 200,
        "headers": { "Content-Type": "application/json" },
        "body": { "id": "27", "name": "pizza", "type": "food" }
      }
    }
  ],
  "metadata": {
    "pactSpecification": { "version": "2.0.0" },
    "client": {
      "name": "optional name of the adapter",
      "version": "semver compatible version of the adapter"
    }
  }
}
```

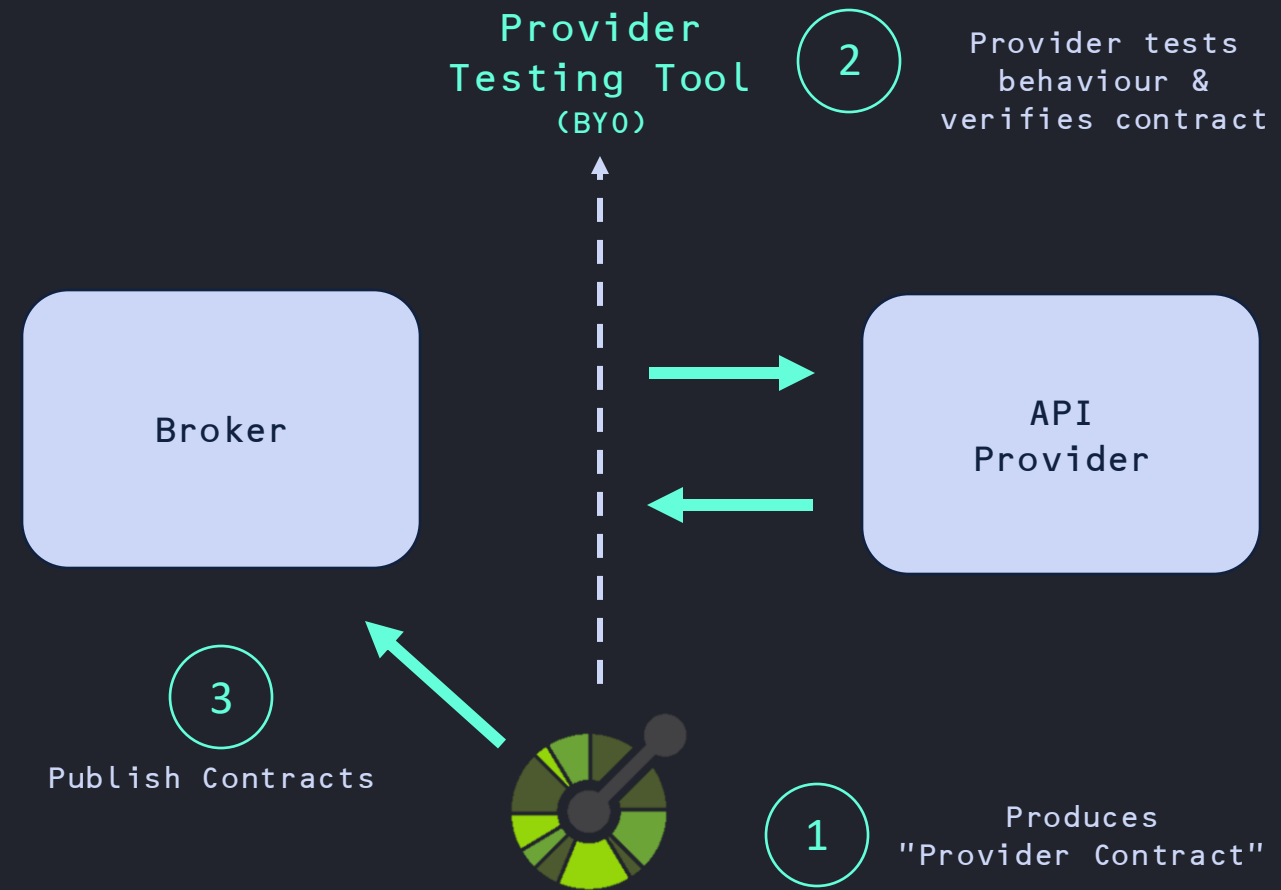
```
/* walk through */
```

BDCT – How is works



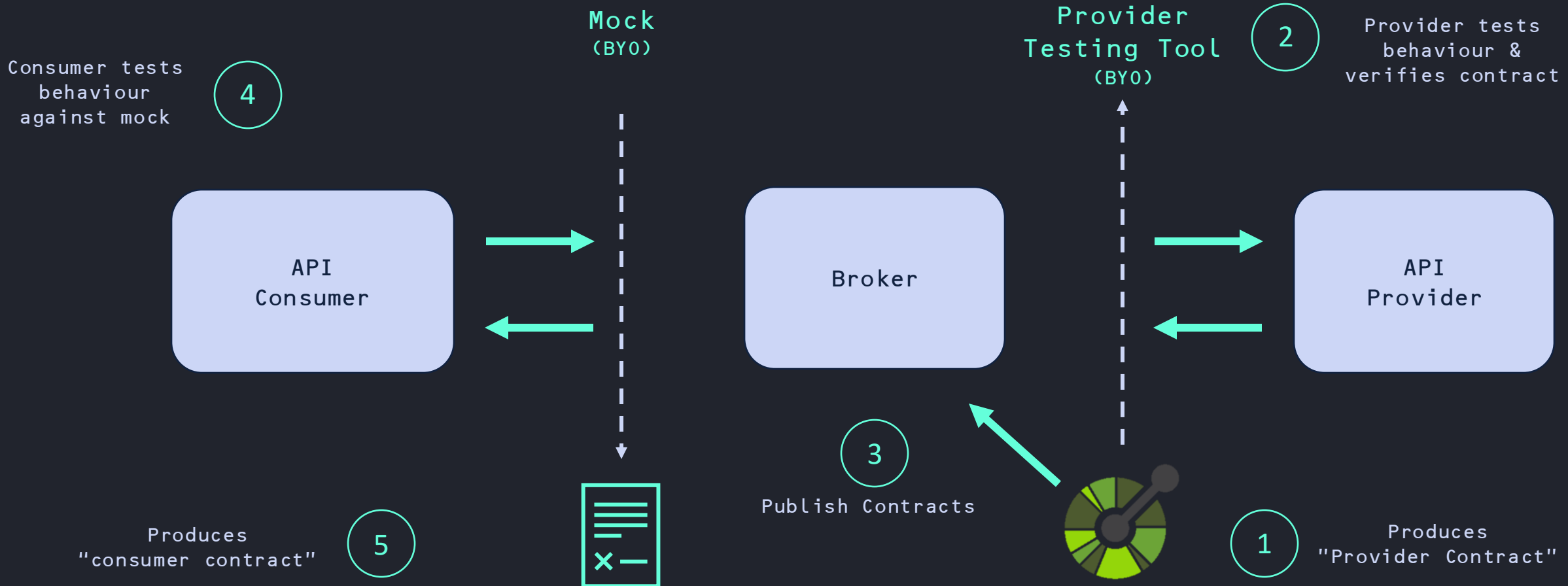
`/* walk through */`

BDCT – How is works



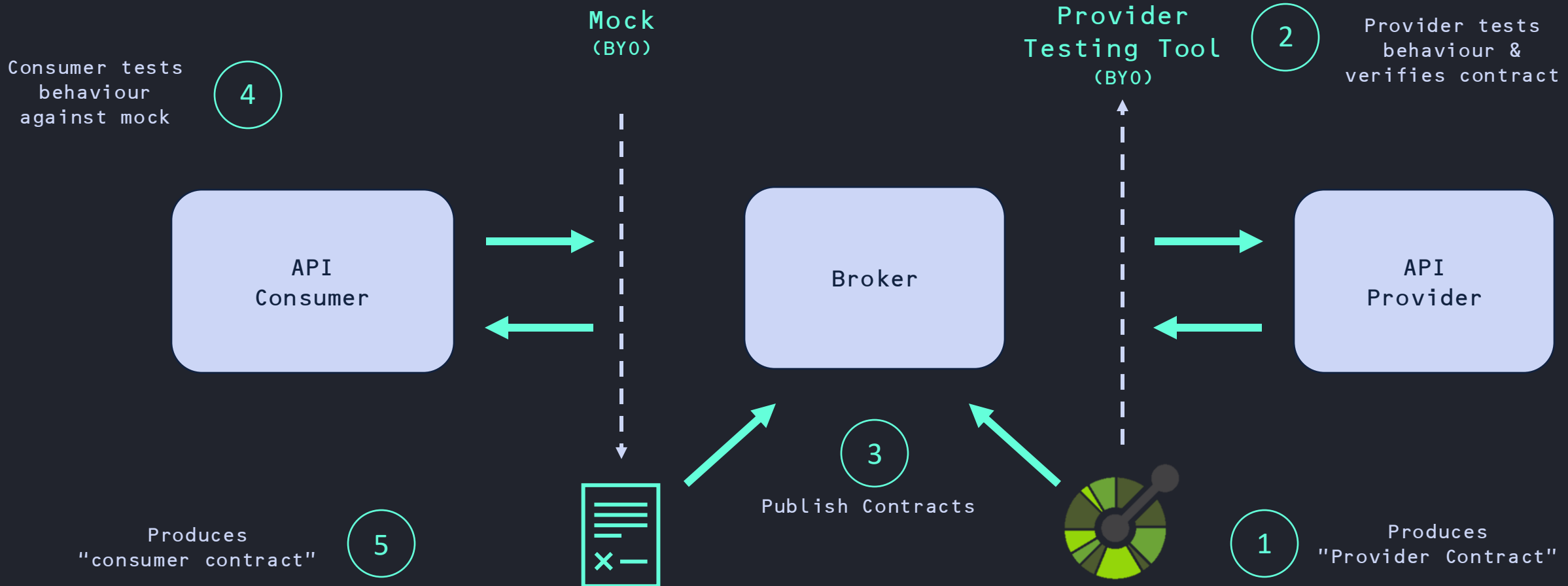
`/* walk through */`

BDCT – How is works



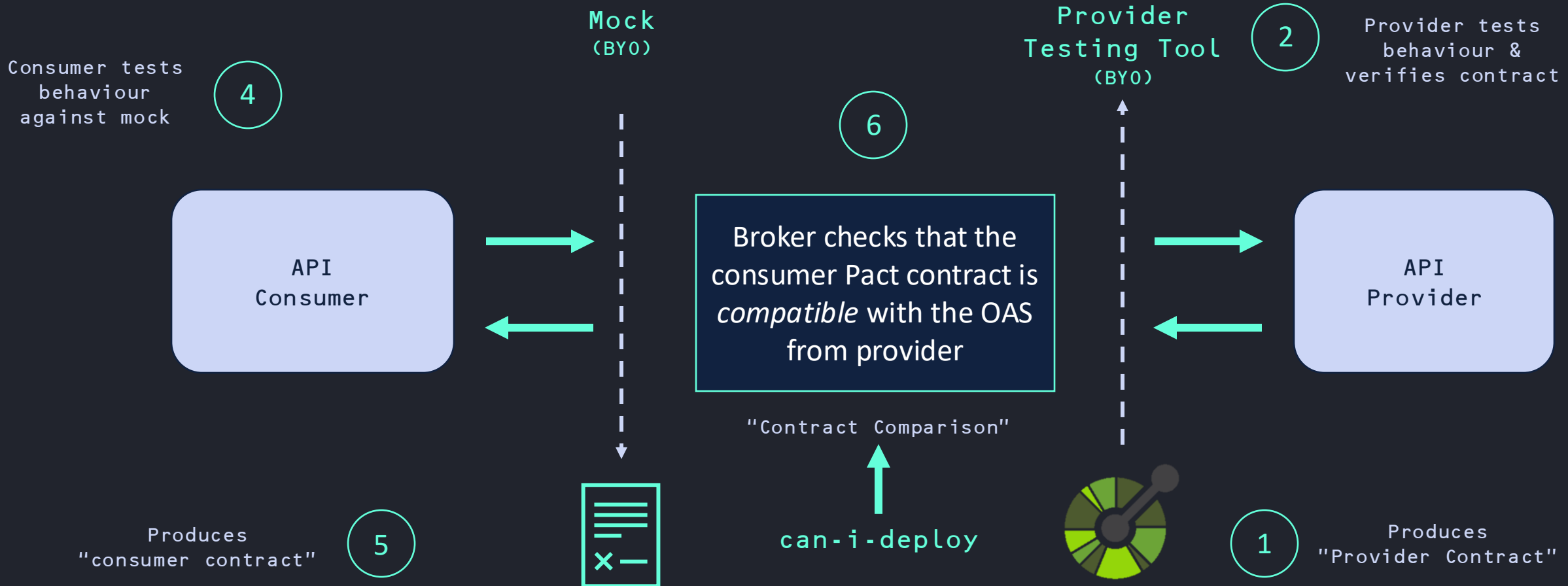
`/* walk through */`

BDCT – How is works



/* walk through */

BDCT – How is works



```
/* walk through */
```

BDCT – How it works



Consumer	Consumer version	Provider	Provider version	Success
Foo	1 (prod)	Bar	2	true
Foo	1 (prod)	Bar	3 (prod)	true
Foo	2	Bar	4 (prod)	true
Foo	2	Bar	5	true

Produces
"consumer contract"

5



can-i-deploy

"Contract Comparison"

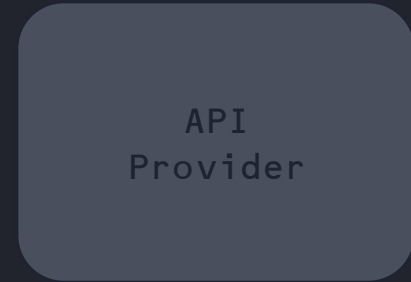
6

Consumer checks that the
consumer Pact contract is
compatible with the OAS
from provider

Provider
Testing Tool
(BYO)

2

Provider tests
behaviour &
verifies contract



API
Provider

1

Produces
"Provider Contract"



DEMO ...ish

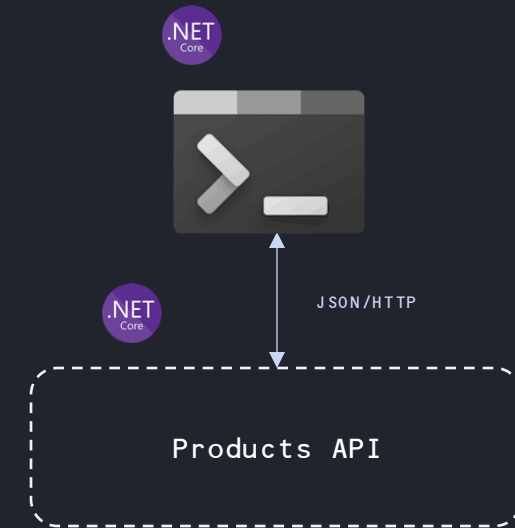
› Provider API

- › Products API written in C#
- › Using Schemathesis to test the API

› Consumer

- › Product API Consumer Client (C#/.NET core)
- › Consumer testing using Wiremock as mocking tool

› GitHub Actions for CI



```

1 openapi: 3.0.3
2 info:
3   title: Products API
4   description: |
5     A sample Products API to demonstrate Bi-Directional Contract Testing for ASC 2022
6   version: 1.0.0
7 paths:
8   /Products:
9     get:
10      summary: Retrieve a list of products
11      description: Get a list of products available
12      tags:
13        - Products
14      responses:
15        '200':
16          description: Success
17          content:
18            text/plain:
19              schema:
20                type: array
21                items:
22                  $ref: '#/components/schemas/Product'
23            application/json:
24              schema:
25                type: array
26                items:
27                  $ref: '#/components/schemas/Product'
28            text/json:
29              schema:
30                type: array
31                items:
32                  $ref: '#/components/schemas/Product'
33   /Products/{id}:
34     get:
35      summary: Retrieve details on a specific product
36      description: Get the full details on a particular product from the catalog
37      tags:
38        - Products
39      parameters:
40        - name: id
41          in: path
42          required: true
43          schema:
44            type: integer
45            format: int32
46      responses:
47        '200':
48          description: Success
49          content:
50            text/plain:
51              schema:
52                $ref: '#/components/schemas/Product'
53            application/json:
54              schema:
55                $ref: '#/components/schemas/Product'
56            text/json:
57              schema:
58                $ref: '#/components/schemas/Product'
59        '204':
60          description: Success
61   /Products/{int}:

```

Products API 1.0.0 OAS3

A sample Products API to demonstrate Bi-Directional Contract Testing for ASC 2022

Products ^

- GET /Products Retrieve a list of products ∨
- GET /Products/{id} Retrieve details on a specific product ∨
- DELETE /Products/{int} Delete a product from the catalog ∨

Schemas ^

- Product >

Provider – Test using Schemathesis

```
PS C:\Users\frank.kilcommins\GitHub\forks\example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet> make verify_swagger
sh ./example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet/scripts/verify_swagger.sh
Started dotnet API with process ID: 829
Running schemathesis test to generate report
Stopping dotnet API
PS C:\Users\frank.kilcommins\GitHub\forks\example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet> █
```

===== SUMMARY =====

Performed checks:

not_a_server_error	101 / 101 passed	PASSED
status_code_conformance	101 / 101 passed	PASSED
content_type_conformance	101 / 101 passed	PASSED
response_headers_conformance	101 / 101 passed	PASSED
response_schema_conformance	101 / 101 passed	PASSED

Provider – CI using GitHub Actions

Manually triggered 3 minutes ago

frankkilcommins db5bce5

Status: Success

Total duration: 2m 4s

Artifacts: –

build.yml
on: workflow_dispatch

Matrix: test

- ✓ 1 job completed
Show all jobs


can-i-deploy 21s

deploy 31s

PactFlow – Provider contract published to broker

???

pactflow-example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet

Unknown 	CONSUMER VERSION	PROVIDER VERSION
	N/A	b5bce5-main+b5bce5
	BRANCH	BRANCH
	N/A	↴ main
	ENVIRONMENTS	ENVIRONMENTS
N/A	Production	
TAGS	TAGS	
N/A	N/A	
	PUBLISHED AT	
	3 minutes ago	

[VIEW CONTRACT](#)


OVERVIEW **CONTRACTS**

pactflow-example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet

Provider Details


PROVIDER VERSION	PUBLISHED AT	BRANCH
b5bce5-main+b5bce5	5 minutes ago	↴ main




[More provider details](#)

Provider Contract 

CONTRACT TYPE	SELF-VERIFICATION TEST RESULT
OpenAPI Swagger	Success View Log

Products API 1.0.0 OAS3

Products 

GET	/Products	
GET	/Products/{id}	
DELETE	/Products/{int}	

Consumer – Test using xunit and wiremock

[Fact]

0 references | Run Test | Debug Test

```
public async Task GetProduct_WhenCalledWithInvalidID_ReturnsError()
```

```
{  
    // Arrange  
    var server = WireMockServer.Start();  
    String serverUrl = server.Urns[0] + "/";  
    server  
        .WithConsumer(consumer)  
        .WithProvider(provider)  
        .Given(Request.Create().UsingGet().WithPath("/Products/10"))  
        .WithTitle("a request to retrieve a product id that does not exist")  
        .RespondWith(Response  
            .Create()  
            .WithStatusCode(HttpStatusCode.NotFound)  
            .WithHeader("Content-Type",  
                "application/json; charset=utf-8"));  
  
    // Act  
    var client = new ProductClient();  
    var ex =  
        await Assert  
            .ThrowsAsync<HttpRequestException>(() =>  
                client.GetProduct(serverUrl, 10, null));  
  
    // Assert  
    Assert  
        .Equal("Response status code does not indicate success: 404 (Not Found).",  
            ex.Message);  
}
```

```
server  
    .SaveStaticMappings(Path  
        .Combine("..", "..", "..", "wiremock-mappings"));
```

```
// Save pact  
server  
    .SavePact(Path.Combine("..", "..", "..", "pacts"),  
        "get-product-by-id-not-exist.json");
```

```
}
```

Consumer – Test generates *pact.json* file

```
{
  "consumer": {
    "name": "pactflow-example-bi-directional-consumer-wiremock-dotnet"
  },
  "interactions": [
    {
      "providerState": "a request to retrieve a product id that does not exist",
      "request": {
        "method": "GET",
        "path": "/Products/10"
      },
      "response": {
        "headers": {
          "Content-Type": "application/json; charset=utf-8"
        },
        "status": 404
      }
    }
  ],
  "provider": {
    "name": "pactflow-example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet"
  }
}
```

Consumer – Another CI using GitHub Actions

Manually triggered 2 minutes ago

frankkilcommins -o- 5677d88

Status: Success

Total duration: 1m 20s

Artifacts: -

build.yml
on: workflow_dispatch

Matrix: Build and Test (dotnet)

- ✓ 1 job completed
Show all jobs

✓ can-i-deploy 14s

✓ deploy 12s



A pact between pactflow-example-bi-directional-consumer-wiremock-dotnet and pactflow-example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet



Consumer Details

CONSUMER VERSION
5677d880a56a136df9ba0e8fddff1c5d490f8f7f

[More consumer details](#)

RELEASED ENVIRONMENTS

N/A

TAGS

main

PUBLISHED AT
2 hours ago

BRANCH
main

DEPLOYED ENVIRONMENTS
Production

Provider Details

PROVIDER VERSION
20be87-main+20be87

[More provider details](#)

RELEASED ENVIRONMENTS

N/A

TAGS

N/A

PUBLISHED AT
2 hours ago

BRANCH
main

DEPLOYED ENVIRONMENTS
Production

CONTRACT COMPARISON

CONSUMER CONTRACT

PROVIDER CONTRACT

Consumer Contract



CONSUMER CONTRACT STATUS
Compatible

PACT SPEC VERSION
Unknown

- given a request to retrieve a product id that does not exist
- given a request to retrieve a product with existing id
- given a request to retrieve all products

Potentially Breaking Change

Product Owner:
"Please remove DELETE method,
it's for admin API only"

Try our new Editor >

Products API 1.0.0 OAS3

A sample Products API to demonstrate Bi-Directional Contract Testing for ASC 2022

Products

- GET** /Products Retrieve a list of products
- GET** /Products/{id} Retrieve details on a specific product
- DELETE** /Products/{int} Delete a product from the catalog

Schemas

- Product >

Remove delete method Build #8

Summary

Jobs

- test (3.1.x)
- can-i-deploy
- deploy

Triggered via push 1 minute ago

frankilcommins pushed `e20be87` `main`

Status

Success

Total duration

1m 32s

Artifacts

—



build.yml

on: push

Matrix: test

1 job completed

Show all jobs

can-i-deploy

16s

deploy

15s

Select team ▾

+ Create Example Project

Filter your pacts 🔍

Integration

- pactflow-example-bi-directional-consumer-wiremock-dotnet ∞ pactflow-example-bi-directional-provider-dotnet
- Example Bi-Directional Consumer ∞ Example Bi-Directional Provider
- Example App ∞ Example API

Consumer Details

CONSUMER VERSION 5677d880a56a136df9ba0e8fdff1c5d490f8f7f	PUBLISHED AT 13 minutes ago	BRANCH ↻ main
---	--------------------------------	------------------

[More consumer details](#)

Provider Details

PROVIDER VERSION 20be87-main+20be87	PUBLISHED AT 2 minutes ago	BRANCH ↻ main
--	-------------------------------	------------------

[More provider details](#)

CONTRACT COMPARISON CONSUMER CONTRACT **PROVIDER CONTRACT**

Provider Contract ?

CONTRACT TYPE: OpenAPI Swagger

SELF-VERIFICATION TEST RESULT: Success [View Log](#)

Products API 1.0.0 OAS3

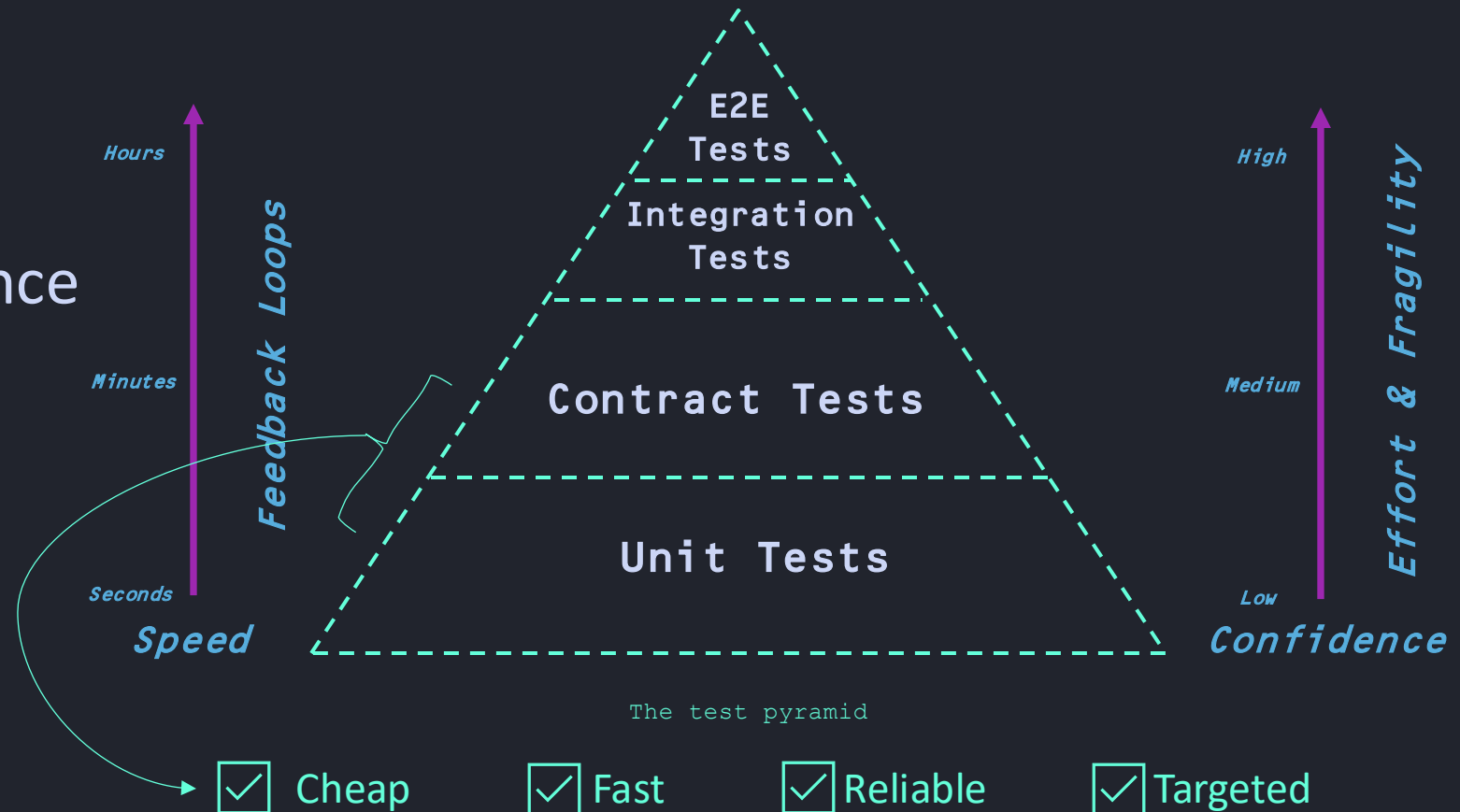
Products

- [GET /Products](#)
- [GET /Products/{id}](#)

`/* Problem addressed: unbalanced testing strategy */`

Rebalance the approach to microservices testing

- › Reduced E2E tests
- › Reduce integration tests
- › Reduce assumptions
- › Increase delivery confidence
- › Deploy independently
- › Scale predictably



`/* Problem addressed: lack of visibility into how consumers are using an API */`

Benefits for API Management Experience

- › Visibility into consumers
- › Reduce the need for API major versioning
- › Prevent breaking changes – reducing assumptions (drift)
- › Know when it's safe to deploy new changes
- › Better conversations
- › Design-first with confidence

Give it a try

Head to go.pactflow.io/design-first



Pactflow Documentation Docs Pactflow University Examples On-Premises Notices

Getting Started with Pactflow

- User Interface >
- Features >
- Contract Testing >
 - Pact
 - Bi-Directional Contract Testing >
 - Overview
 - Consumer
 - Provider
 - Publishing Contracts
 - Compatibility Checks
 - Deploying and Releasing
 - Supported Contracts >
 - Tool Integration >
 - Overview
 - SwaggerHub
 - Cypress
 - MSW
 - Wiremock (Java)
 - Wiremock (.NET)

- Account >

Integration Guide

1 Setup your API Mock Environment (Optional)

SwaggerHub feature reference.

The API Auto Mocking integration creates and maintains a semi-static mock of your API based on the responses and examples defined in your OpenAPI 3.0 or 2.0 definition. The mock is updated every time you save your API. The mock helps you test your API when designing it, that is, before it is implemented by developers. Also, the mock allows developers to start building client applications even before the API back end is ready.

1. Create dev mock env with SWH and list up on SWH

Benefits

- Pre-requisites
- Integration Guide
 - 1 Setup your API Mock Environment (Optional)
 - 2. Consumer Workflow
- Related topics / posts / discussions
 - Provider Workflow
- Example

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› Connect:

@fkilcommins



@frank-kilcommins



frank.kilcommins@smartbear.com

Q&A

Thanks

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